| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) Nat, 5 cards suits, On level 1: $8-15$, if not vulnerable-can be less, |  |
| On level 2: $11-15,1 \%$ (if $1 *=2+\boldsymbol{*}$ ) $-2+\boldsymbol{*}=\mathrm{Nat}$; |  |
| Responses: <br> -opponent suit (after our opening m)=Inv+, asking for stoper; |  |
| - opponent suit (after our opening M) = GF, asking for stoper can be support; by passed hand = only Inv with support |  |
| - 2NT (after our opening M) = Lebensohl (Inv with support or |  |
| weak with suit lower than suit intervention |  |
| After transfers: DBL = TO to transfer suit |  |
| Transfers suit - 4 in second M 5 in one m |  |
| 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |  |
| On $1^{\text {st }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ seat: 16-18; Responses: System On |  |
| On 4th:11-15 without 4 M; Responses: transfers, no Stayman |  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |  |
|  |  |
| 2NT $=\mathrm{mm}$, (after $1 \star$, 2NT $=\uparrow$ with $\star$ ) |  |
| On level 3: Preemptive, 7(6), not constructive |  |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |  |
| On level 2: Michaels cue-bid |  |
| On level 3: Asking for stoper in opening suit |  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening - PH) |  |
| Vs. strong: (on first and reopening) $\mathrm{DBL}=5+\mathrm{m} 4 \mathrm{M} 2 \%=54+\mathrm{Ms}$; <br>  |  |
| Vs. weak:DBL=13+Bal or 16+ any; others like Vs. strong, but 10-15 |  |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |  |
| DBL $=$ TO or 16+, any, After $2 *$ Multi: DBL $=$ TO, $3+\checkmark$ or $16+$ any; |  |
| 2NT = Nat, 16(15) - 18 On level 4: Leaping Michaels cue-bids |  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENING 1* |  |
| DBL $=54+$ at least one major; $1 \mathrm{NT}=54 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| With Bal hand = pass; with 15(14)+, in next round - poss. DBL; |  |
|  |  |
| OVER OPPONENT'S TAKE OUT DOUBLE |  |
| After m: RDBL $=$ strong $10+\mathrm{PC}=$ any <br> After M: - RDBL $=$ strong 10+, without support <br> $-1 \mathrm{NT}=6-9$, support; $\quad-2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathbf{I n v}+$, support; |  |
| - 3¢/ $\mathbf{~ ( t r a n s f e r ~ t o ~ o p e n i n g ~ s u i t ) ~}=$ mixed raise |  |
| - 3M = preemptive, support 4+ |  |



| $\begin{aligned} & \text { U } \\ & \frac{1}{x} \\ & \frac{1}{0} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1\％ | X | 2 | 49 | a）11－14 or $18-20$ or $23+$ bal <br> b） $5+\star, 15+$ unBal． <br> c） $4414,11+$ singleton $\$$ ； <br> d） $5+$ ， $22+$ <br> e） $5+\mathrm{Q} / \mathrm{A}, 18+$ |  |  |  |
| 1 |  | 4 | 4 | a）11－21 PC 5＋； <br> b） $4 \star 441$ some singleton．11－21 <br> c） $4-5 \star ; 11-14$ ； |  |  |  |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 （4 possible on 3 or 4 seat） | 4＊ | 11－18 PC， $5+\boldsymbol{\square}$ |  |  | Drury |
| 14 |  | 5 （4 possible on 3 or 4 seat） | 4 | 11－18 PC，5＋a |  |  | Drury |
| 1NT |  |  | 34 | 15－17 PC Bal may be 5 major－332，5422，6322； |  |  |  |
| 2\％ | X | 5 |  | 6＋＊or 5＊4M，11－14 |  |  |  |
| 2 | X | 0 |  | Multi，6（5）cards in 1M，6（5）－10 or $21-22 \mathrm{Bal}$ |  | 2－$-2 \mathrm{NT}-3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ unknown suit，maximum <br> $2-2 N T-3 / \downarrow=$ Transfers， $6 \boldsymbol{*} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ ，minimum |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | 5ヤ5（4）m，6－10 |  | $\begin{aligned} 2 \vee-2 \mathrm{NT}-? & \ldots 3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{Nat} \min \\ \ldots 3 \mathrm{M} & =5 \uparrow 5 \star / \downarrow, \max ; \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 24 |  | 5 |  | 54 5（4）m，6－10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2NT = R; } 3 \boldsymbol{*}=\text { pas or correct: } \\ & 3 \boldsymbol{\operatorname { I n v }} \text { to } 4 \boldsymbol{\bullet} ; 3 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=\text { Nat } \mathbf{I n v} ; 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\text { preempt; } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 55＋ms，6－10 | $3 \boldsymbol{*} / \uparrow=\mathbf{N F}$ ，to play， $3 \boldsymbol{\sim}=\mathbf{R} ; 3 \uparrow=\mathbf{I n v}$ to 5 m ； | 2NT－3s－3NT＝accept Inv in both minors； |  |
| 3＊／＊ |  | 7（6） |  | preemptive |  | 2NT－3－ $4 * / \downarrow=$ pass or correct： |  |
| 3 $/$／${ }_{\text {a }}$ |  | 7（6） |  | preemptive |  |  |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  | Solid minor suit，no side value | 4\％＝NF，pass or correct；4＊＝R； | 3NT－4－？．．．4ヤ／ヶ／5 \＆＝sing；4NT＝no sing |  |
| 4＊／$/$／$/$／$/$ ¢ |  |  |  | preemptive |  |  |  |
| 4BA |  |  |  | minors |  |  |  |

